

Timeline of the Great Western Schism

| | ROME | AVIGNON | PISA |
|-------------------|---|---|------|
| 1377 | | | |
| 17 January 1377 | Gregory XI returns papacy to Rome from Avignon | | |
| 1378 | | | |
| 27 March 1378 | Gregory XI dies, riots in Rome to pressure conclave into choosing Roman successor to Peter | | |
| 8 April 1378 | Bartolomeo Prignano (to be Urban VI) elected to papacy (though a Neapolitan and NOT a cardinal). Most cardinals flee Rome before the announcement for fear of more rioting. Though a respected member of the curia, Urban VI proves to be a poor pontiff both in terms of his administrative ability and personal character | | |
| 20 September 1378 | | Majority of cardinals in Anagni, Italy, elect Robert of Geneva (to be Clement VII) as pope Clement reestablishes papal court at Avignon (obviously with the support of the French) | |
| 1379 | | | |
| 1380 | | | |
| 1381 | | | |
| 1382 | | | |
| 1383 | | | |
| 1384 | | | |
| 1385 | | | |
| 1386 | | | |
| 1387 | | | |
| 1388 | | | |
| 1389 | | | |
| 15 October 1389 | Urban VI dies | | |
| 2 November 1389 | Piero Tomacelli (to be Boniface IX) elected in Rome | | |
| 1390 | | | |
| 1391 | | | |
| 1392 | | | |
| 1393 | | | |
| 1394 | | | |
| 16 September 1394 | | Clement VII dies Avignon cardinals elect Pedro Martinez de Luna of Aragon (to be Benedict XIII) to papacy | |
| 28 September 1394 | | | |
| 1395 | | | |
| 1396 | | | |
| 1397 | | | |
| 1398 | | France withdraws recognition of Avignon papacy. 17 (all but 5) of Benedict's cardinals abandon him. French army begins a 5-year siege of Avignon palace. | |
| 1399 | | | |
| 1400 | | | |
| 1401 | | | |
| 1402 | | | |
| 1403 | | | |
| 12 March 1403 | | Benedict escapes Avignon; protected by Louis II of Anjou. | |
| 1404 | | | |
| 1 October 1404 | Boniface IX dies | | |
| 17 October 1404 | Cosimo de'Migliorati (to be Innocent VII) elected to papacy in Rome | | |
| 1405 | | | |
| 1406 | | | |
| 6 November 1406 | Innocent VII dies | | |
| 30 November 1406 | Angelo Corraro (to be Gregory XII) elected pope in Rome Gregory opens negotiations with Benedict XIII to end schism | | |

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| 1407 | | | |
| 1408 | Talks with Benedict end in stalemate | | |
| 1409 | | | |
| 26 June 1409 | | | With help of French king Charles VI, the Council of Pisa is convened; neither Gregory nor Benedict agree to abdicate; Council choose Pietro di Candia (to be Alexander V) chosen by Council of Pisa as pope |
| 3 May 1410 | | | Alexander V dies Council (or some cardinals associated with Council) choose Baldassarre Cossa (to be John XXIII) as pope |
| 25 May 1410 | | | |
| 1410 | | | |
| 1411 | | | |
| 1412 | | | |
| 1413 | | | |
| 30 October 1413 | COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE CONVENED | COUNCIL'S EXPRESS PURPOSE WAS TO END SCHISM | ALL THREE CLAIMANTS TO PAPACY ENDORSE COUNCIL IN SOME FASHION |
| 1414 | | | |
| 1415 | | | |
| March 1415 | | | John abdicates office and flees Constance |
| 4 July 1415 | Gregory resigns (last pope to resign before Benedict XVI did so on 28 February 2013) | | |
| 1416 | | | |
| 1417 | | | |
| 27 July 1417 | | Benedict refuses to abdicate, is declared a schismatic, and is excommunicated by the Council; protected by King Alfonso V of Aragon until his death | |
| 18 October 1417 | Angelo Corraro dies in the papal states | | |
| 11 November 1417 | Council of Constance elects Otto Colonna (to be Martin V) as pope upon the resignation of all three prior claimants; end of Western Schism | | |
| 1418 | | | |
| 1419 | | | |
| 22 December 1419 | | | Baldassarre Cossa dies in Naples |
| 1420 | | | |
| 1421 | | | |
| 1422 | | | |
| 1423 | | | |
| 23 May 1423 | | Pedro Martinze de Luna dies in Aragon | |